TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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安侯建業群合會計師重務的 KPMG

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Tong Hsing Electronic Industries, Ltd.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Tong Hsing Electronic Industries, Ltd. and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Tong Hsing Electronic Industries, Ltd. and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.



The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Szu-Chuan Chien and I-Wen Wang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) October 26, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2023, December 31, and September 30, 2022 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		September 30, 2	023	December 31, 2	022	September 30, 2	2022			September 30, 2	2023	December 31, 2	022	September 30, 2	2022_
	Assets	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note (6)(a))	\$ 4,445,015	14	7,496,769	22	4,476,016	15	2120	Current financial liabilities at fair value through			4.000			
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or								profit or loss (note (6)(b))	\$ 34,555		1,390		2,323	
	loss (note $(6)(b)$)	334,916	1	232,584	1	232,351	1	2130	Current contract liabilities (note (6)(t))	132,723		58,361		56,485	
1170	Accounts receivable, net (note (6)(e))	1,861,431	6	2,157,262	7	2,535,718	8	2170	Notes and accounts payable	772,615			2	930,508	
1200	Other receivables	109,395	-	70,545	-	117,921	-	2200	Other payables (note $(6)(1)$)	2,225,102	7	2,282,338	7	2,402,950	8
1310	Inventories (note (6)(f))	1,687,842	5	1,794,234	5	1,962,418	7	2230	Current tax liabilities	136,210	-	572,975	2	555,641	2
1410	Prepayments	46,776	-	108,912	-	32,857	-	2250	Current provisions (note (6)(m))	314,675	1	223,869	1	189,708	1
1470	Other current assets (note $(6)(t)$)	95,107	-	78,409	-	101,820	-	2280	Current lease liabilities (note (6)(n))	20,733	-	19,947	-	23,371	-
1476	Other current financial assets (note (8))	33,674		31,912		38,327		2300	Other current liabilities	33,597		50,252		50,519	. <u>-</u>
		8,614,156	<u> 26</u>	11,970,627	35	9,497,428	31			3,670,210	11	4,011,187	12	4,211,505	14
	Non-current assets:								Non-Current liabilities:						
1510	Non-current financial assets at fair value through							2540	Long-term borrowings (note (6)(k))	5,222,017	16	5,204,769	16	2,038,347	7
	profit or loss (note (6)(b))	710,608	2	1,010,391	3	1,211,588	4	2570	Deferred tax liabilities	160,718	1	160,718	-	114,939	-
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (note (6)(c))	327,231	1	321,398	1	332,481	1	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note (6)(n))	106,105	-	96,523	-	100,046	_
1535	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost (note	327,231	1	321,396	1	332,461	1	2600	Other non-current liabilities (note (6)(k))	152,620	-	161,083	-	28,556	-
1333	(6)(d))	3,234,848	10	1,409,013	4	1,451,438	4	2640	Non-current net defined benefit liability (note (6)(o)	100,965		104,459		196,723	1
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes (6)(g), (7) and									5,742,425	<u>17</u>	5,727,552	<u>16</u>	2,478,611	8
	(8))	11,828,421	35	10,713,593	31	9,613,761	31		Total liabilities	9,412,635	_28	9,738,739	_28	6,690,116	22
1755	Right-of-use assets (note (6)(h))	125,109	-	115,221	-	122,333	1		Equity:						
1780	Intangible assets (note (6)(i))	8,298,490	25	8,445,717	25	8,476,131	27		Equity attributable to owners of parent:						
1840	Deferred tax assets	255,055	1	244,941	1	181,260	1		(note (6)(q))						
1900	Other non-current assets	38,664	-	26,431	-	35,221	-	3100	Ordinary shares	2,090,581	6	-,,	5	1,786,829	
1980	Other non-current financial assets (note (8))	5,405		5,405		5,405		3200	Capital surplus	15,115,876	45	15,115,876	44	15,115,876	48
		24,823,831	74	22,292,110	65	21,429,618	69	3310	Legal reserve	2,150,081	7	1,829,345	6	1,829,345	6
								3320	Special reserve	169,408	1	169,408	-	169,408	1
								3350	Unappropriated earnings	4,431,766	13	5,820,426	17	5,290,945	17
								3400	Other equity	67,640		(19,196)		44,527	<u>-</u>
									Total equity	24,025,352	72	24,523,998	72	24,236,930	<u>78</u>
	Total assets	\$ 33,437,987	<u>100</u>	34,262,737	<u>100</u>	30,927,046	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 33,437,987	<u>100</u>	34,262,737	<u>100</u>	30,927,046	<u>100</u>

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, except for Earnings Per Share)

		For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30					
			2023		2022		2023		2022	
			Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
4000	Sales revenue	\$	2,768,615	104	3,750,363	101	8,589,276	102	10,870,099	101
4170	Less: sales returns and allowances	_	101,793	4	39,471	1	178,243	2	88,056	1
4100	Net sales revenue (notes (6)(t) and (14))		2,666,822	100	3,710,892	100	8,411,033	100	10,782,043	100
5110	Cost of sales (notes (6)(f) and (12))		2,055,579	77	2,341,340	63	6,501,681	77	6,880,119	64
5900	Gross profit		611,243	23	1,369,552	37	1,909,352	23	3,901,924	36
6000	Operating expenses (notes (7) and (12)):									
6100	Selling expenses		65,149	2	73,671	2	192,135	2	226,088	2
6200	Administrative expenses		187,456	7	173,800	5	540,210	7	586,716	5
6300	Research and development expenses		103,727	4	88,285	2	283,594	3	275,663	3
6450	Expected credit losses (gains)		(256)		1,182		767		(88,247)	<u>(1</u>)
			356,076	13	336,938	9	1,016,706	12	1,000,220	9
6900	Net operating income		255,167	10	1,032,614	28	892,646	11	2,901,704	27
	Non-operating income and expenses:									
7100	Interest income		51,374	2	15,511	-	160,506	2	30,406	-
7190	Other income		36,651	1	18,187	-	127,051	1	43,927	-
7230	Foreign exchange gains (losses), net (note (6)(w))		184,629	7	314,328	9	255,210	3	614,000	6
7235	Gains (losses) on financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss, net (note (6)(b))		(146,448)	(6)	(52,587)	(1)	(241,145)	(3)	59,122	1
7510	Finance cost – interest expense		(26,099)	(1)	(5,069)	-	(76,392)	(1)	(6,351)	-
7590	Miscellaneous disbursements (notes (6)(g) and (u))		(4)		(344,967)	(9)	(277,311)	(3)	(345,607)	(3)
			100,103	3	(54,597)	(1)	(52,081)	(1)	395,497	4
7900	Profit before tax		355,270	13	978,017	27	840,565	10	3,297,201	31
7950	Less: income tax expenses (note (6)(p))		75,631	3	206,113	6	176,511	2	619,316	6
	Profit		279,639	10	771,904	21	664,054	8	2,677,885	25
	Other comprehensive income: (note (6)(p))									
	Components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss									
8316	Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(8,166)	-	(13,416)	-	5,833	-	(18,082)	-
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified	l								
	to profit or loss		-		<u> </u>					
	Components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	_	(8,166)		(13,416)		5,833		(18,082)	
	Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		70,141	2	123,931	3	96,909	1	240,463	2
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	_	(11,521)	<u>-</u>	(20,698)	<u>(1</u>)	(15,906)		(41,499)	
	Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss		58,620	2	103,233	2	81,003	1	198,964	2
	Other comprehensive income, net	_	50,454	2	89,817	2	86,836	1	180,882	2
8500	Comprehensive income	\$_	330,093	12	861,721	23	750,890	9	2,858,767	27
	Earnings per share (note (6)(s))									
9750	Basic earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$_		1.34		3.40		3.18		11.81
9850	Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$		1.33		3.38		3.17		11.73

Other equity

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		_		Retaine	d earnings		Exchange differences on translation of	Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through			
	O1:	Canital	Local	C1	II		foreign	other	Unearned		Total
	Ordinary shares	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated earnings	Total	financial statements	comprehensive income	employee compensation	Total	equity
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 1,786,979	15,118,420	1,552,352	141,141	4,526,534	6,220,027	(136,291)	583	(6,777)	(142,485)	22,982,941
Net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2022	-	-	-	-	2,677,885	2,677,885	-	-	-	-	2,677,885
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2022							198,964	(18,082)		180,882	180,882
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2022					2,677,885	2,677,885	198,964	(18,082)		180,882	2,858,767
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:											
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	276,993	-	(276,993)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve appropriated	-	-	-	28,267	(28,267)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(1,608,214)	(1,608,214)	-	-	-	-	(1,608,214)
Share-based payments	(150)	(2,544)							6,130	6,130	3,436
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$ <u>1,786,829</u>	15,115,876	1,829,345	169,408	5,290,945	7,289,698	62,673	(17,499)	(647)	44,527	24,236,930
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$1,608,139	15,115,876	1,829,345	169,408	5,820,426	7,819,179	9,386	(28,582)	<u> </u>	(19,196)	24,523,998
Net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023	-	-	-	-	664,054	664,054	-	-	-	-	664,054
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023							81,003	5,833		86,836	86,836
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023					664,054	664,054	81,003	5,833		86,836	750,890
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:											
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	320,736	-	(320,736)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(1,249,536)	(1,249,536)	-	-	-	-	(1,249,536)
Stock dividends of ordinary share	482,442				(482,442)	(482,442)				<u> </u>	<u>-</u> _
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$ <u>2,090,581</u>	15,115,876	2,150,081	169,408	4,431,766	6,751,255	90,389	(22,749)		67,640	24,025,352

For the nine months ended

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.) TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the nine months ended September $30,\,2023$ and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the nine mont September	
	2023	2022
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Profit before tax	\$ 840,565	3,297,201
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):		
Depreciation expenses	952,787	1,078,413
Amortization expenses	99,621	94,810
Expected credit losses (gains)	767	(88,247)
Net losses (gains) on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	241,145	(59,122)
Interest expenses	76,392	6,351
Interest income	(160,506)	(30,406)
Dividend income	(10,499)	(13,528)
Compensation cost of share-based payment transaction	(10,199)	3,436
(Gains) losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(973)	7,599
Impairment loss on non-financial assets	277,271	132,476
Losses due to disasters	2//,2/1	204,090
Others	(179,835)	(136,151)
	1,296,170	
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	1,290,170	1,199,721
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	(202 241)	29.216
(Increase) decrease in current financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(283,341)	38,216
Increase in contract assets	(13,082)	(28,066)
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	295,711	(221,395)
Increase in other receivables	(23,610)	(61,245)
(Increase) decrease in inventories	106,392	(169,728)
Decrease in prepayments	62,136	17,122
Increase in other current assets	(3,616)	(2,841)
Increase (decrease) in current contract liabilities	74,362	(8,701)
Decrease in notes and accounts payable	(29,440)	(82,620)
Increase (decrease) in other payables	(98,326)	222,688
Increase in provisions and other current liabilities	74,151	34,008
Decrease in net defined benefit liabilities	(3,494)	(2,904)
	157,843	(265,466)
Cash inflow generated from operations	2,294,578	4,231,456
Interest received	117,912	18,545
Dividends received	10,499	13,528
Interest paid	(58,824)	(4,623)
Income taxes paid	(639,460)	(727,260)
Net cash flows from operating activities	1,724,705	3,531,646
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		· · ·
Acquisition of non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(85,987)	(902,088)
Proceeds from disposal of non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	368,967	198,129
Acquisition of non-current financial assets at amortized cost	(1,636,125)	(1,117,047)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(2,206,755)	(2,087,156)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,780	12,845
(Increase) decrease in refundable deposits	4,436	(12,452)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(20,999)	(68,386)
Increase in other financial assets	(20,799)	(4,303)
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,576,445)	(3,980,458)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:		2 000 000
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	-	2,000,000
Increase in guarantee deposits received	(18.270)	(1,598)
Payments of lease liabilities	(18,379)	(15,554)
Cash dividends paid	(1,249,536)	(1,608,214)
Net cash (used in) from financing activities	(1,267,891)	374,634
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	67,877	166,497
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(3,051,754)	92,319
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	7,496,769	4,383,697
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	\$	4,476,016

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese.)

TONG HSING ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Tong Hsing Electronic Industries, Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated as a company limited by shares on August 11, 1974 and registered under the Ministry of Economic Affairs, R.O.C. The address of the Company's registered office is 6F, No.83, Yanping S. Rd., Zhongzheng Dist., Taipei City. In accordance with Article 19 of the Business Mergers and Acquisitions Act, the Company merged with its subsidiary, KINGPAK TECHNOLOGY INC. ("KINGPAK"), pursuant to the resolutions of the Board of Directors on March 17, 2022 with the Company as the surviving company, and KINGPAK as the dissolved company. The reference date of the merger is June 30, 2022. The major business activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") are the manufacture and sale of RF module, ceramic metalized substrate, hybrid modules & specialty packaging and image products.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on October 26, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendment, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from May 23, 2023:

• Amendments to IAS 12 "International Tax Reform—Pillar Two Model Rules"

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2024, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information"
- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

(4) Summary of material accounting policies

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRSs endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note (4) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements:

				Shareholding		
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Nature of operation	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	Note
The Company	Tong Hsing Electronics Phils. Inc. (THEPI)	Manufacturing and sales of RF module, ceramic metalized substrate, hybrid modules & specialty packaging and image products	100 %	100 %	100 %	-

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rate that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and the IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For related information, please refer to note (5) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements of the current period and the 2022 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to note (6) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	S	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Petty cash and cash on hand	\$	137	190	90
Checking accounts and demand deposits		1,216,003	3,860,920	3,739,232
Time deposits		3,228,875	3,635,659	736,694
	\$	4,445,015	7,496,769	4,476,016

Please refer to note (6)(w) for the exchange rate risk, interest rate risk and the sensitivity analysis of the financial assets of the Group.

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

		eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Derivative instruments not used for hedging				
Forward exchange contracts	\$	156	-	-
Foreign exchange swaps contracts		-	-	320
Non-derivative financial assets				
Open-end mutual funds		234,666	232,584	232,031
Structured deposit		100,094	-	-
Structured investments		251,961	538,189	679,762
Stock listed in domestic markets		196,895	231,375	246,199
Foreign private funds	_	261,752	240,827	285,627
	\$	1,045,524	1,242,975	1,443,939
Current	\$	334,916	232,584	232,351
Non-current	_	710,608	1,010,391	1,211,588
	\$	1,045,524	1,242,975	1,443,939

	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Hold-for-trading financial liabilities:	-			
Derivative instruments not used for hedging				
Forward exchange contracts	\$	31,593	57	769
Foreign exchange swaps contracts		2,962	1,333	1,554
	\$	34,555	1,390	2,323

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge certain foreign exchange risk exposures arising from its operating activities. As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the following derivative instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss and held-fortrading financial liabilities:

	September 30, 2023							
	Amount (in thousands)		Currency	Maturity dates				
Derivative financial assets	(III viiousuius)		<u>currency</u>					
Forward exchange contracts								
Foward exchange sold	USD	5,000	USD to NTD	2023.11.02				
Derivative financial liabilities								
Forward exchange contracts								
Foward exchange sold	USD	2,000	USD to JPY	2023.10.06				
Foward exchange sold	USD	114,600	USD to NTD	2023.10.04~2023.10.26				
Foreign exchange swaps contracts								
Foreign exchange swaps	USD	9,000	USD to NTD	2023.10.02~2023.10.05				
			December 31, 2022					
	Amo	ount						
	(in tho	usands)_	Currency	Maturity dates				
Derivative financial liabilities								
Forward exchange contracts								
Foward exchange sold	EUR	1,000	EUR to USD	2023.01.13				
Foreign exchange swaps contracts								
Foward exchange swaps	USD	9,000	USD to NTD	2023.01.09				

	September 30, 2022							
	Amo (in tho		Currency	Maturity dates				
Derivative financial assets								
Foreign exchange swaps contracts								
Foward exchange swaps	USD	4,000	USD to NTD	2022.10.17				
Derivative financial liabilities								
Forward exchange contracts								
Foward exchange sold	EUR	1,000	EUR to USD	2022.10.13				
Foreign exchange swaps contracts								
Foreign exchange swaps	USD	5,000	USD to NTD	2022.10.06				

Please refer to note (6)(w) for information relating to the credit risk of financial instruments.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any aforementioned financial assets as collaterals for its loans.

(c) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income:			
Stock listed in domestic market - preferred stock	\$ 327,231	321,398	332,481

- (i) The Group designated the investments shown above as equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity securities represent those investments that the Group intends to hold for the long term for strategic purposes.
- (ii) There were no disposals of strategic investments and transfers of any cumulative gain or loss within equity relating to these investments for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.
- (iii) For credit risk and market risk, please refer to note (6)(w).
- (iv) As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any aforementioned financial assets as collaterals for its loans.
- (d) Financial assets at amortized cost

	Sep	otember 30,	December 31,	September 30,
		2023	2022	2022
Foreign corporate bonds	\$	3,234,848	1,409,013	1,451,438

The Group has assessed that these financial assets are held-to-maturity to collect contractual cash flows, which consist solely of payments of principal and interest on principal amount outstanding. Therefore, these investments were classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

- (i) The Group purchased the bond with a face value of USD 53,505 thousand and 37,561 thousand for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, with the coupon rates of 1.538%~4.948% and 0.75%~3.522%.
- (ii) Please refer to note (6)(w) for credit risk information.
- (iii) As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any aforementioned financial assets as collaterals for its loans.

(e) Accounts receivable

	,	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Accounts receivable – measured as amortized cost	\$	1,864,765	2,160,476	2,540,090
Less: loss allowance	_	(3,334)	(3,214)	(4,372)
	\$_	1,861,431	2,157,262	2,535,718

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics of the customer's ability to pay all due amounts in accordance with contract terms, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including historical credit losses experience and reasonable forecasts of future economic conditions information.

According to the management's assessment, to reflect the actual operation, the Group modified the basis for evaluating the expected credit losses of accounts receivable in March 2022. According to IAS 8 "Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors," changing in accounting estimate resulted to increase in the expected credit reversal gains amounted to \$22,227 and \$72,606 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively.

(i) As of September 30, 2023, the loss allowance was determined as follows:

		3			
Aging interval	Carrying amount of accounts receivable		Weighted- average expected loss rate	Loss allowance	
Current	\$	1,703,208	-	-	
Overdue 1 to 30 days		134,403	-	-	
Overdue 31 to 60 days		26,124	10.00%	2,613	
Overdue 61 to 90 days		171	20.00%	34	
Overdue 121 to 180 days	_	859	80.00%	687	
	\$_	1,864,765		3,334	

(ii) As of December 31, 2022, the loss allowance was determined as follows:

	December 31, 2022						
Aging interval	Carrying amount of accounts receivable		Weighted- average expected loss rate	Loss allowance			
Current	\$	1,809,940	-	-			
Overdue 1 to 30 days		320,008	-	-			
Overdue 31 to 60 days		29,020	10.00%	2,902			
Overdue 61 to 90 days		1,491	20.00%	298			
Overdue 121 to 180 days	_	17	80.00%	14			
	\$_	2,160,476		3,214			

(iii) As of September 30, 2022, the loss allowance was determined as follows:

	September 30, 2022						
Aging interval		Carrying amount of accounts receivable	Weighted- average expected loss rate	Loss allowance			
Current	\$	2,340,004		-			
Overdue 1 to 30 days		164,596	-	-			
Overdue 31 to 60 days		27,403	10.00%	2,740			
Overdue 61 to 90 days		8,039	20.00%	1,608			
Overdue 91 to 120 days	_	48	50.00%	24			
	\$ _	2,540,090		4,372			

The movements in the allowance for accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the nine months ende September 30,				
		2023	2022		
The beginning of period	\$	3,214	92,217		
Impairment losses recognized (reversed)		120	(87,858)		
Effect of movements in exchange rates			13		
The end of period	\$	3,334	4,372		

As of the reporting date, the Group did not provide any accounts receivable as collaterals for its loans.

(f) Inventories

	ptember 0, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	
Finished goods	\$ 369,849	379,999	313,826	
Semi-finished goods	224,127	137,463	141,712	
Work in progress	267,826	286,433	305,395	
Raw materials	713,910	814,154	950,721	
Indirect materials	 112,130	176,185	250,764	
	\$ 1,687,842	1,794,234	1,962,418	

(i) The Group recognized the inventory losses because of the write-down of the net realizable value. The details of the cost of sales were as follows:

	For the three n Septemb		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current operating cost (reduction) for write-downs (reversal) on inventory					
valuation and obsolescence	\$ <u>(5,812)</u>	3,587	66,808	28,034	

- (ii) For the year ended December 31, 2022, the derecognition of inventory by the Company due to fire incidents amounting to \$37,579; please refer to note (10) for details.
- (iii) As of the reporting date, the Group did not provide any inventories as collaterals for its loans.

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The cost, depreciation and impairment loss of the property, plant and equipment of the Group were as follows:

		Land	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Office equipment	Leasehold improvements	Unfinished construction and equipment under acceptance	Total
Cost or deemed cost:		·						
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	2,484,630	3,103,832	5,499,624	412,381	27,222	4,569,041	16,096,730
Additions		-	116,164	805,620	37,443	-	1,288,298	2,247,525
Disposals		-	(67,212)	(328,726)	(35,140)	-	(484)	(431,562)
Transferred in (out)		-	206,594	457,766	9,242	-	(675,474)	(1,872)
Effects of movements in exchange rates	_		23,883	93,258	13,113	104	3,612	133,970
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$_	2,484,630	3,383,261	6,527,542	437,039	27,326	5,184,993	18,044,791

		Land	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Office	Leasehold improvements	Unfinished construction and equipment under acceptance	Total
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	2,394,630	3,030,884	5,769,421	366,920	1,841	1,953,887	13,517,583
Additions		90,000	59,100	217,002	33,773	24,834	1,756,556	2,181,265
Disposals		-	(123,686)	(836,055)	(13,133)	-	-	(972,874)
Transferred in (out)		-	59,453	79,918	2,282	-	(141,973)	(320)
Effects of movements in exchange rates	_		62,265	224,811	33,526	271	2,912	323,785
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$_	2,484,630	3,088,016	5,455,097	423,368	26,946	3,571,382	15,049,439
Depreciation and impairment loss	s:							
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	-	1,086,512	3,983,936	307,963	4,726	-	5,383,137
Depreciation		-	150,683	732,659	43,847	6,739	-	933,928
Impairment loss		-	-	225,335	-	-	-	225,335
Disposals		-	(67,212)	(328,403)	(35,140)	-	-	(430,755)
Transferred in (out)		-	602	(602)	-	-	-	-
Effects of movements in exchange rates	_		12,101	80,675	11,892	57		104,725
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$_		1,182,686	4,693,600	328,562	11,522		6,216,370
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	851,861	3,664,642	259,273	884	-	4,776,660
Depreciation		-	141,933	875,527	42,952	1,519	-	1,061,931
Impairment loss		-	99,425	32,933	118	-	-	132,476
Disposals		-	(56,133)	(719,033)	(10,753)	-	-	(785,919)
Effects of movements in exchange rates		_	28,422	192,600	29,373	135		250,530
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$_	_	1,065,508	4,046,669	320,963	2,538		5,435,678
Carrying amount:	_					-		
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$_	2,484,630	2,017,320	1,515,688	104,418	22,496	4,569,041	10,713,593
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	2,484,630	2,200,575	1,833,942	108,477	15,804	5,184,993	11,828,421
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	2,394,630	2,179,023	2,104,779	107,647	957	1,953,887	8,740,923
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	2,484,630	2,022,508	1,408,428	102,405	24,408	3,571,382	9,613,761

The Group contracted with Chung-Lin General Contractors, Ltd. for the construction of the plant in Bade District, Taoyuan City in August, 2020. The total amount of contract is \$3,200,000. As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the amount of \$2,976,000, \$2,688,000 and \$2,112,000 had been paid, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the carrying amount of certain buildings and structures, machinery and equipment, as well as office equipment, derecognized by the Company amounting to \$166,511, due to the fire incidents. Please refer to note (10) for details.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, due to indication of impairment in some product line, the Group tested the impairment of cash-generating units and the recoverable amount is based on its value in use to assess the impairment. The value in use is determined by the estimated cash flow of the Group's financial forecast for the next five years and is calculated at the discount rate before tax of 13.53% on June 30, 2023 to reflect the specific industry risk of the relevant cash-generating unit. The Group tested the impairment of cash-generating units and estimated recoverable amount was lower than their carrying amount. Accordingly, equipment impairment losses of \$225,335 and goodwill impairment losses of \$51,936 were recognized and accounted for under miscellaneous disbursements.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group had provided property, plant and equipment as collateral for its loans. Please refer to note (8) for details.

(h) Right-of -use assets

The Group leases many assets including land, staff dormitories and office equipment. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee is presented below:

		Land	Buildings and structures	Office equipment	Total
Cost:		Lana	structures	equipment	1000
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	89,922	47,010	18,445	155,377
Additions		-	21,259	7,488	28,747
Deductions	_	(9,926)	(13,013)	(4,611)	(27,550)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	79,996	55,256	21,322	156,574
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	84,620	22,901	20,669	128,190
Additions		79,996	25,254	700	105,950
Deductions	_	(74,694)	(707)	(2,924)	(78,325)
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	89,922	47,448	18,445	155,815
Accumulated depreciation:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	9,353	21,718	9,085	40,156
Depreciation		4,043	11,354	3,462	18,859
Deductions		(9,926)	(13,013)	(4,611)	(27,550)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	3,470	20,059	7,936	31,465
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	8,173	9,104	7,426	24,703
Depreciation		4,219	9,089	3,174	16,482
Deductions	_	(4,478)	(707)	(2,518)	(7,703)
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	7,914	17,486	8,082	33,482
Carrying amount:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	80,569	25,292	9,360	115,221
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	76,526	35,197	13,386	125,109
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	76,447	13,797	13,243	103,487
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	82,008	29,962	10,363	122,333

(Continued)

(i) Intangible assets

	Goodwill		Patents conditions and others s		Customer relationship	Total
Carrying amount:						
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	7,448,612	639,945	61,710	295,450	8,445,717
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	7,396,676	578,996	48,920	273,898	8,298,490
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	7,448,612	717,036	14,033	322,391	8,502,072
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	7,448,612	659,086	66,248	302,185	8,476,131

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company has estimated its cash-generating units of recoverable amount to be lower than their carrying amount due to indication of impairment in some of its product line, resulting in an impairment loss of \$51,936, recognized as miscellaneous disbursements. Please refer to note (6)(g) for other related information.

There were no significant purchase, disposal, impairment reversal gain on intangible assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note (12)(a) for the amortized amount and (6)(i) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 for other related information.

(j) Short-term borrowings

Details of short-term borrowings were as follows:

		eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Comprehensive secured bank loans	\$	-		
Unused short-term credit lines	<u>\$</u>	7,497,570	5,563,150	4,634,950

Please refer to note (8) for the information about the Group had provided assets as collateral for part of its borrowings and credit lines.

(k) Long-term borrowings

Details of long-term borrowings were as follows:

	Se	ptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Secured bank loans	\$	5,360,000	5,360,000	2,063,000
Less: Discounts on government grants	_	(137,983)	(155,231)	(24,653)
	\$	5,222,017	5,204,769	2,038,347
Unused long-term credit lines	\$	4,200,000	3,200,000	7,257,000
Range of interest rates		1.35%~1.55%	1.225%~1.425%	0.6%~1.175%
Expiration	2	026 to 2031	2026 to 2031	2031

- (i) For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the preferential interest rate loans of \$5,297,000 and \$63,000, respectively, received by the Group from the government's "Action Plan for Accelerating Investment of Rooted Taiwanese Enterprises", were used in capital expenditure and operating turnover, and are expected to be repaid by April 2031. Using the prevailing market interest rates at the equivalent loan rates of 1.35% to 1.85% and 0.75%, the fair values of the loans were estimated at \$5,138,164 and \$62,465, respectively, upon initial recognition. Moreover, the differences of \$158,836 and \$535, respectively, between the proceeds and the fair value of the loan, with the benefit deriving from the preferential interest rate loans, had been recognized as deferred revenue recorded under other non-current liabilities. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the grant profits of \$2,842, \$347, \$8,487 and \$347, respectively, which were amortized over the period of loans, were recognized as other income.
- (ii) Please refer to note (8) for the information about the Group had provided assets as collateral for part of its long-term borrowings.

(l) Other payables

Details of other payables were as follows:

		eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Salaries and bonus payable, employees' compensation and directors' remuneration	\$	1,405,183	1,366,289	1,418,560
Payable on machinery and equipment		347,761	306,991	208,207
Accrued employee benefit liabilities		47,572	55,745	54,119
Others		424,586	553,313	722,064
	\$	2,225,102	2,282,338	2,402,950

Others included professional service fees, commission, repairments and maintenance expense, utilities expense, labor insurance and health insurance, etc.

(m) Provisions

	Se	ptember	December 31,	September
	3	0, 2023	2022	30, 2022
Compensation	\$	314,675	223,869	189,708

The provision for compensation losses was due to product defects. The Group has determined the most likely outcome of the compensation in accordance with the best estimation expenditure required for the obligation to recognize the compensation liabilities.

(n) Lease liabilities

Details of Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Current	\$ 20,733	19,947	23,371
Non-current	\$ <u>106,105</u>	96,523	100,046
			(Continued)

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note (6)(w).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	515	486	1,479	1,383
Variable lease payments not included in the measurement of					
lease liabilities	\$	516	9,009	964	42,446
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	2,046	3,216	7,111	8,605
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-				_	
term leases of low-value assets	\$	95	102	283	<u>298</u>

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	For the nine n	nonths ended
	Septem	ber 30,
	2023	2022
Total cash outflow for leases	\$ <u>28,216</u>	68,286

(i) Real estate leases

The Group leases land, buildings and structures for its factory, staffs' dormitories, parking lots and office. The leases typically run for a period of one to twenty years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases office equipment with lease terms of one to three years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

Some lease payments are based on actual usage in the period.

The Group also leases copying machines and other office equipment with lease terms of one to three years. These leases are short-term or leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(o) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

There was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement, or other material one-time event since the prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim financial statements was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group amounted to \$2,713, \$3,438, \$8,249 and \$10,335 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(ii) Defined contribution plan

The Group's expenses for the pension plan contributions to the Bureau of Labor Insurance amounted to \$19,861, \$18,764, \$61,711 and \$56,134 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(p) Income Taxes

(i) Details of income tax expense were as follows:

	For the three m	nonths ended	For the nine months ended			
	Septemb	oer 30,	September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Current tax expense	\$ 75,631	206,113	176,511	619,316		

(ii) Details of income tax expense (benefit) recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

		months ended ber 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	\$ <u>11,521</u>	20,698	<u>15,906</u>	41,699	

- (iii) The Group entities' income tax returns are calculated and filed separately according to the local tax law and combined filing is not acceptable.
- (iv) Income tax assessment

The Company's and KINGPAK's income tax returns have been examined and approved by the R.O.C's tax authorities until year 2020, respectively.

(q) Capital and other equity

Except for the following paragraph, there were no significant changes between the capital and other equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note (6)(q) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Ordinary shares

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the restricted stocks were cancelled due to certain employees who failed to meet the vesting conditions of \$150. All related registration procedures had been completed as of the reporting date.

The annual stockholders' meeting resolved to conduct a capital reduction by cash amounting to \$178,690 on June 8, 2022, whereby 17,869 thousand ordinary shares were cancelled, resulting in the capital to decrease by 10%. The above capital reduction was approved by the regulatory authorities on September 19, 2022, with the base date set on October 14, 2022. The registration procedures have been completed on November 7, 2022.

The Company increased its capital by issuing 48,244 thousand common shares, at the amount of \$482,442, recognized as dividends to be distributed, based on a resolution approved during the shareholders' meeting held on June 6, 2023. And that has been approved by the supervisory authority on June 28, 2023, with the base date set on August 15, 2023. The registration procedures have been completed on August 18, 2023.

(ii) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus were as follows:

	eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Additional paid-in capital	\$ 15,059,657	15,059,657	15,002,891
Employment restricted shares	-	-	56,766
Other	 56,219	56,219	56,219
	\$ 15,115,876	15,115,876	15,115,876

(iii) Retained earnings

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation amended on June 6, 2023, when allocating the earnings for each fiscal year, the Company must pay tax and make up for the accumulated losses first, also share the remaining profit as follows:

- I. Set aside 10% of the earnings as legal reserve. However, when the legal reserve amount equals to the paid-in capital of the Company, it is not subject or such restriction.
- II. Set aside or reverse special reserve in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations.

III. Pay dividends or bonuses for an amount not less than 30% of the amount net of the legal reserve and special reserve as stipulated in the preceding paragraph and the cash dividends shall account for at least 50% of the current year's total dividends. The Board of Director shall prepare the earnings distribution proposal for the resolutions of the shareholders' meeting. However, if the earnings distribution proposal is for the distribution of dividend and bonus in cash entirely or partially, it shall be resolved by the Board of Directors with the attendance of more than two-thirds of the directors and the consent of the majority of attending directors; also, it shall be reported in the shareholders' meeting.

The Company's dividend policy is based on the current and future development plans, consideration of the investment environment, capital requirements, domestic and international competition, and the interests of shareholders, etc. The Board of Directors shall prepare a resolution to be approved by the shareholders in a meeting.

If the Company has no loss, the Board of Directors, with two-thirds of the directors present and a majority of the directors present, shall issue all or a portion of the legal reserve and the capital surplus as provided in Paragraph 1, Article 241 of the Company Act to the shareholders in cash in proportion to their original shares and report the same to the shareholders' meeting.

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation amended on June 8, 2022, except as stated below, the others are the same as the Company's Articles of Incorporation before revised on June 8, 2022.

If the Company has no loss, the Board of Directors, with two-thirds of the directors present and a majority of the directors present, shall issue all or a portion of the legal reserve and the capital surplus as provided in Paragraph 1, Article 241 of the Company Act to the shareholders in cash in proportion to their original shares and report the same to the shareholders' meeting.

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation before revised on June 8, 2022, the Company's net earnings shall first be used to pay income taxes and offset the prior years' deficit. Of the remaining balance, 10% is to be appropriated as legal reserve. The appropriation for legal reserve is discontinued when the balance of the legal reserve equals the total authorized capital, and an amount equal to a net debit balance of stockholders' equity is appropriated as a special reserve. The remaining balance and the accumulated unappropriated earnings of prior years, if any, may be appropriated according to the proposal presented in the annual stockholders' meeting by the Board of Directors, and be distributed as dividends to stockholders after the approval of the annual stockholders' meeting. Based on the policy on stock dividends and in accordance with such factors as the development plan, investment environment, capital requirements, competitive environment, and benefits to stockholders, the dividends to be distributed to shareholders shall appropriate 60% or more of the appropriated earnings, and the cash dividends shall not be less than 30% of the total amount of dividends. After considering the actual profit and capital situation, the amount of dividends is determined by the board of directors and approved by the stockholders at their annual meeting.

The Company's earnings distribution or loss off-setting proposal may be proposed at the close of each half-year.

When the Company allocates its earnings for the first half of the financial year in accordance with the preceding paragraph, it shall first estimate and retain the amounts of taxable contributions, make up its deficits, employee remuneration, and provision for surplus reserve. However, the appropriation for legal reserve is discontinued when the balance of the legal reserve equals the total authorized capital.

1) Earnings distribution

Earnings distribution for 2022 and 2021 was approved via the annual meeting of shareholders held on June 6, 2023, and June 8, 2022, respectively. The relevant dividend distributions to shareholders were as follows:

		202	2	2021		
		Amount per share	Total amount	Amount per share	Total amount	
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders	_					
Cash	\$	7.77007957	1,249,536	9.00037872	1,608,214	
Shares	_	3.00	482,442			
Total	\$_	10.77007957	1,731,978	9.00037872	1,608,214	

The related information about earnings distribution approved by the shareholders' meeting can be accessed from the Market Observation Post System Website.

(r) Shares-based payment

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change on the share-based payment during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 respectively. Please refer to note (6)(r) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The Group's new restricted employee shares were all vested in November 2022. As of September 30, 2022, the balance of unearned remuneration to employees had been recognized as a result of the restricted share options amounting to \$647. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the expenses arising from employee restricted shares options amounted to \$3,436.

(s) Earnings per share

Details of basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share are calculated were as follows:

	For the three r Septem		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Basic earnings per share (NTD):					
Profit attributable to ordinary stockholders of the Company	\$ <u>279,639</u>	771,904	664,054	2,677,885	
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (thousands)	209,058	226,814	209,058	226,814	
Basic earnings per share (NTD)	\$ <u>1.34</u>	3.40	3.18	11.81	
Diluted earnings per share (NTD):					
Profit attributable to ordinary stockholders of the Company (diluted)	\$ 279,639	771,904	664,054	2,677,885	
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (thousands)	209,058	226,814	209,058	226,814	
Effect of employee stock remuneration (thousands)	415	1,256	711	1,450	
Effect of employee restricted shares (thousands)	<u> </u>	110		112	
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (diluted)					
(thousands)	209,473	228,180	209,769	228,376	
Diluted earnings per share (NTD)	\$ <u>1.33</u>	3.38	3.17	11.73	

The above-mentioned weighted average number of outstanding shares is adjusted retroactively according to the stock dividends of common stock.

(t) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

(ii)

	Fo	or the three i			For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023		2022	2023	2022	
Primary geographical markets:							
Switzerland	\$	783,187		754,861	2,387,220	1,992,067	
Malaysia		514,641		531,473	1,545,614	1,601,273	
Japan		391,041		429,138	1,311,481	1,089,251	
Singapore		254,229		850,337	872,652	2,665,813	
United States		261,659		516,511	844,926	1,356,623	
China		174,429		252,305	503,067	769,174	
Hong Kong		63,180		103,234	195,549	515,969	
Others	_	224,456	_	273,033	750,524	791,873	
	\$ _	2,666,822	_	3,710,892	8,411,033	10,782,043	
Major products:							
Image products	\$	1,417,029		2,022,642	4,541,268	5,794,668	
Hybrid modules & specialty packaging		608,287		682,392	1,923,437	2,007,496	
Ceramic metalized substrate		443,563		752,932	1,430,378	2,367,134	
RF module		177,303		215,647	409,884	524,951	
Others	_	20,640	_	37,279	106,066	87,794	
	\$ <u></u>	2,666,822	=	3,710,892	8,411,033	10,782,043	
Contract balances							
				September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	
Accounts receivable			\$	1,864,765	2,160,476	2,540,090	
Contract assets – image product under other current assets)	ets (recorded		90,818	77,736	97,687	
Less: loss allowance			_	(3,334)	(3,214)	(4,372)	
Total			\$	1,952,249	2,234,998	2,633,405	

For details on accounts receivable and loss allowance, please refer to note (6)(e).

Contract liabilities – advance sales receipts

132,723

The amounts of revenue recognized for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 that were included in the contract liabilities balance at the beginning of the periods were \$41,362 and \$25,714, respectively.

The major change in the balance of contract assets and contract liabilities is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received.

(u) Miscellaneous disbursements

Details of miscellaneous disbursements were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,						
	2023		2023		2023		2023 2022		2022	
Losses due to fire incident	\$	-	204,090	\$ -	204,090					
Net losses on disposals of property, plant and equipment		-	7,599	-	7,599					
Impairment losses on assets		-	132,476	277,271	132,476					
Other expenses		4	802	40	1,442					
	\$	4	344,967	277,311	345,607					

(v) Employee compensation and directors' remuneration

Based on the Company's Articles of Incorporation amended on June 6, 2023, if the Company makes a profit in a year, no less than 3% shall be set aside as employees' compensation and no more than 3% shall be set aside as directors' remuneration. However, if the Company still has accumulated losses, the Company shall retain the amount to offset such losses in advance and then provide for the employees' compensation and directors' remuneration in proportion to the aforementioned amounts. The distribution shall be made in the form of cash or stocks for employees, but only in the form of cash for the directors. Employees entitled to receive the said stock or cash may include the employees of the Company's subordinate companies who meet certain requirements.

Based on the Company's Articles of Incorporation amended on June 8, 2022, once the Company has an annual profit, it should appropriate 3% or more of the profit to its employees and 3% or less as directors' remuneration. The Company should offset the prior years' accumulated deficit before any appropriation of profit then appropriate employee compensation and remuneration of directors at the above rate. Employee compensation shall be paid in cash or stock, and the remuneration of directors shall be paid in cash.

Based on the Company's Articles of Incorporation before June 8, 2022, once the Company has an annual profit, it should appropriate 5% or more of the profit to its employees and 2% or less as directors' remuneration. The Company should offset the prior years' accumulated deficit before any appropriation of profit then appropriate employee compensation and remuneration of directors at the above rate. Employee compensation shall be paid in cash or stock, and the remuneration of directors shall be paid in cash.

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company estimated its employee remuneration amounting to \$21,355, \$52,500, \$61,803 and \$208,500, and directors' remuneration amounting to \$11,648, \$47,500, \$27,679 and \$95,500, respectively. The estimated amounts mentioned above are calculated based on the net profit before tax, excluding the remuneration to employees, directors of each period, multiplied by the percentage of remuneration to employees, directors as determined by the management. These remunerations were expensed under operating costs or operating expenses during 2023 and 2022. The differences between the amounts approved in the Board of Directors' meeting and those recognized in the financial statement, if any, are accounted for as changes in accounting estimates and recognized as profit or loss in the following year. The numbers of shares to be distributed were calculated based on the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares one day before the date of the meeting of the board of directors.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the employee compensation amounted to \$240,000 and \$170,600, respectively, and remuneration of directors amounted to \$123,000 and \$68,200, respectively, which had no difference from the actual distribution. Related information would be available on the Market Observation Post System Website.

(w) Financial Instruments

Except for those described below, there were no significant changes in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to note (6)(w) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Credit risk

1) Exposure to credit risk

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) The concentration of credit risk

The Group caters to a wide variety of customers and has a diverse market distribution, therefore, the Group does not have a significant credit risk concentration. In order to reduce the credit risk, the Group monitors the financial conditions of customers regularly. However, the Group usually does not require customers to provide any collateral.

3) Receivables credit risk

For credit risk exposure of accounts receivable, please refer to note (6)(e). Other financial assets at amortized cost, including other receivables and investment in bonds, are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months expected losses. Regarding how the financial instruments are considered to have low credit risk, please refer to note (4)(g) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The loss allowance of other receivables for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Other r	eceivables
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	95
Impairment loss recognized		647
Effects of movements in exchange rates		50
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	792
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	423
Impairment loss reversed		(389)
Effects of movements in exchange rates		27
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	61

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments:

	Carrying Amount		Contractual cash flows	Within a year	Over a year
September 30, 2023					
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Notes and accounts payable	\$	772,615	(772,615)	(772,615)	-
Other payables		2,225,102	(2,225,102)	(2,225,102)	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non- current portion)	-	126,838	(152,212)	(22,787)	(129,425)
Guarantee deposits received		3,437	(3,437)	-	(3,437)
Long-term borrowings		5,222,017	(5,360,000)	-	(5,360,000)
Derivative financial liabilities:					
Forward exchange contracts:		31,593			
Inflow			3,726,187	3,726,187	-
Outflow			(3,762,682)	(3,762,682)	-
Foreign exchange swaps contracts:		2,962			
Inflow			287,439	287,439	-
Outflow	_		(290,430)	(290,430)	
	\$_	8,384,564	(8,552,852)	(3,059,990)	(5,492,862)

		Carrying Amount	Contractual cash flows	Within a vear	Over a year
December 31, 2022	_				
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Notes and accounts payable	\$	802,055	(802,055)	(802,055)	-
Other payables		2,282,338	(2,282,338)	(2,282,338)	-
Lease liabilities (including current and no current portion)	on-	116,470	(142,226)	(21,758)	(120,468)
Guarantee deposits received		3,413	(3,413)	-	(3,413)
Long-term borrowings		5,204,769	(5,360,000)	-	(5,360,000)
Derivative financial liabilities:					
Forward exchange contracts:		57			
Inflow			32,682	32,682	-
Outflow			(32,720)	(32,720)	-
Foreign exchange swaps contracts:		1,333			
Inflow			274,898	274,898	-
Outflow	_		(276,390)	(276,390)	
	\$_	8,410,435	(8,591,562)	(3,107,681)	(5,483,881)
September 30, 2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Notes and accounts payable	\$	930,508	(930,508)	(930,508)	-
Other payables		2,402,950	(2,402,950)	(2,402,950)	-
Lease liabilities (including current and no current portion)	on-	123,417	(149,681)	(25,263)	(124,418)
Guarantee deposits received		3,413	(3,413)	-	(3,413)
Long-term borrowings		2,038,347	(2,063,000)	-	(2,063,000)
Derivative financial liabilities:					
Forward exchange contracts:		769			
Inflow			30,507	30,507	-
Outflow			(31,260)	(31,260)	-
Foreign exchange swaps contracts:		1,554			
Inflow			157,140	157,140	-
Outflow	_		(158,750)	(158,750)	
	\$_	5,500,958	(5,551,915)	(3,361,084)	(2,190,831)

The Group does not expect that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to currency risk

The Group's significant exposures to foreign currency risk were those from its foreign currency denominated financial assets and liabilities as follows:

	Sep	tember 30, 2	023	December 31, 2022 September 30, 202		2022			
	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD
Financial assets									
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 207,513	USD/NTD	6,696,445	202,923	USD/NTD	6,231,765	195,470	USD/NTD	6,206,173
		=32.270			=30.710		:	=31.750	
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	24,532	USD/NTD	791,648	30,941	USD/NTD	950,198	23,988	USD/NTD	761,619
		=32.270			=30.710		:	=31.750	
JPY	278,093	JPY/NTD	60,124	380,194	JPY/NTD	88,357	392,221 .	JPY/NTD	86,328
		=0.2162			=0.2324			=0.2201	

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, notes and accounts payable and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency. A weakening (strengthening) of 5% of the NTD against USD and JPY for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 would have increased or decreased the net profit before tax as follows. The analysis is performed on the same basis for both periods.

	For the nine months ended September 30,			
	2023		2022	
USD (against the NTD)			_	
Strengthening 5%	\$	295,240	272,228	
Weakening 5%		(295,240)	(272,228)	
JPY (against the NTD)				
Strengthening 5%		(3,006)	(4,316)	
Weakening 5%		3,006	4,316	

As the Group deals with diverse foreign currencies, gains or losses on foreign exchange were summarized as a single amount. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 the foreign exchange gains, including realized and unrealized portion, amounted to \$184,629, \$314,328, \$255,210 and \$614,000, respectively.

2) Interest rate risk

The exposure to interest rate risk for financial assets and liabilities refers to the management of liquidity risk in this note.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to interest rate risk of the non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding the assets and liabilities with variable interest rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of liabilities outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 0.25% when reporting to management internally, which also represents the Group's management assessment of the reasonably possible interest rate change.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 0.25%, the net profit before tax would have decreased or increased by \$7,518 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the net profit before tax would have increased or decreased by \$3,182 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, which would have mainly resulted from the bank savings and borrowings with variable interest rates.

(iv) Fair value

1) The categories and the fair values of financial instruments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	September 30, 2023								
_	Carrying	-	Fair value						
_	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss (including current and non-current portion)									
Derivative financial assets \$	156	-	156	-	156				
Open-end mutual funds	234,666	234,666	-	-	234,666				
Structured deposit	100,094	-	100,094	-	100,094				
Structured investments	251,961	-	-	251,961	251,961				
Stock listed in domestic markets	196,895	196,895	-	-	196,895				
Foreign private funds	261,752	-	-	261,752	261,752				
Subtotal	1,045,524								
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income									
Stock listed in domestic market – preferred stocks	327,231	327,231	-	-	327,231				

September 30, 2023

	Comming	Зер	Fair v		
	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	amount	Level I	Level 2	Level 5	I otai
Cash and cash equivalents	4,445,015	-	-	-	_
Accounts receivable, net	1,861,431	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	29,489	-	-	-	-
Other current financial assets	33,674	-	-	-	_
Foreign corporate bonds	3,234,848	=	-	=	_
Refundable deposits (recorded under other non-current assets)	21,995	-	-	-	-
Other non-current financial assets	5,405	_	-	-	-
Subtotal	9,631,857				
Total	\$ <u>11,004,612</u>				
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss					
Derivative financial liabilities	\$ <u>34,555</u>	-	34,555	-	34,555
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost					
Notes and accounts payable	772,615	_	_	_	_
Other payables	2,225,102	_	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current portion)		-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits					
received	3,437	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings	5,222,017	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	8,350,009				
Total	\$ 8,384,564				

December 31, 2022 Carrying Fair value amount Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss (including current and non-current portion) Open-end mutual funds \$ 232,584 232,584 232,584 Structured investments 538,189 538,189 538,189 Stock listed in domestic markets 231,375 231,375 231,375 Foreign private funds 240,827 240,827 240,827 Subtotal 1,242,975 Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Stock listed in domestic markets - preferred 321,398 321,398 321,398 stocks Financial assets measured at amortized cost Cash and cash equivalents 7,496,769 Accounts receivable, net 2,157,262 Other receivables 15,750 Other current financial 31,912 assets 1,409,013 Foreign corporate bonds Refundable deposits (recorded under other non-current assets) 26,431 Other non-current financial assets 5,405 Subtotal 11,142,542

\$ 12,706,915

Total

	December 31, 2022						
	Carrying	T 14	Fair v				
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Derivative financial liabilities	\$1,390	-	1,390	-	1,390		
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Notes and accounts payable	802,055	-	-	-	_		
Other payables	2,282,338	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current portion)	116,470						
Guarantee deposits	110,470	-	-	-	-		
received	3,413	-	-	-	-		
Long-term borrowings	5,204,769	-	-	-	-		
Subtotal	8,409,045						
Total	\$ <u>8,410,435</u>						
		Sept	ember 30, 202	22			
	Carrying		Fair v				
	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss (including current and non-current portion)							
Derivative financial assets	\$ 320	-	320	-	320		
Open-end mutual funds	232,031	232,031	-	-	232,031		
Structured investments	679,762	-	-	679,762	679,762		
Stock listed in domestic markets	246,199	246,199	-	-	246,199		
Foreign private funds	285,627	-	-	285,627	285,627		
Subtotal	1,443,939						
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income							
Stock listed in domestic markets – preferred stocks	332,481	332,481	-	-	332,481		

September 30, 2022

September 30, 2022						
Carrying						
amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
4,476,016	-	-	-	-		
2,535,718	-	-	-	=		
15,800	-	-	-	-		
38,327	-	-	-	-		
1,451,438	=	-	=	=		
24,302	-	-	-	-		
5,405	-	-	-	-		
8,547,006						
\$ <u>10,323,426</u>						
\$ 2,323	-	2,323	-	2,323		
930,508	-	-	-	-		
2,402,950	=	-	=	=		
123,417	-	-	-	-		
3,413	-	-	-	-		
2,038,347	_	-	-	-		
· ·						
\$ 5,500,958						
	4,476,016 2,535,718 15,800 38,327 1,451,438 24,302 5,405 8,547,006 \$ 10,323,426 \$ 2,323 930,508 2,402,950 123,417 3,413 2,038,347 5,498,635	Carrying amount Level 1 4,476,016 - 2,535,718 - 15,800 - 38,327 - 1,451,438 - 24,302 - 5,405 - 8,547,006 - \$ 10,323,426 - 930,508 - 2,402,950 - 123,417 - 3,413 - 2,038,347 - 5,498,635 -	Carrying amount Fair value 4,476,016 - - 2,535,718 - - 15,800 - - 38,327 - - 1,451,438 - - 24,302 - - 5,405 - - 8,547,006 - - \$ 10,323,426 - - \$ 2,402,950 - - 123,417 - - 3,413 - - 2,038,347 - - 5,498,635 - -	Carrying amount Fair value Level 3 4,476,016 - - - 2,535,718 - - - 15,800 - - - 38,327 - - - 1,451,438 - - - 24,302 - - - 5,405 - - - 8,547,006 10,323,426 - - \$2,323 - 2,323 - 930,508 - - - 2,402,950 - - - 123,417 - - - 3,413 - - - 2,038,347 - - - 5,498,635 - - -		

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

a) Non-derivative financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices. The market prices from the main exchanges and government bond exchanges are the basis of the fair value of the listed company's equity instruments and debt instruments.

A financial instrument is regarded as being quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm' s-length basis. Whether transactions are taking place 'regularly' is a matter of judgment and depends on the facts and circumstances of the market for the instrument.

Quoted market prices may not be indicative of the fair value of an instrument if the activity in the market is infrequent, the market is not well-established, only small volumes are traded, or bid-ask spreads are very wide. Determining whether a market is active involves judgment.

The fair values of the Group's financial instruments in an active market for each category and attribute were as follows:

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions traded in active liquid markets are determined with reference to the quoted market prices, including open-end mutual funds and stocks of listed company.

The measurements on fair value of the financial instruments without an active market are determined using the valuation technique or the quoted market price of its competitors. Fair value measured using the valuation technique can be extrapolated from similar financial instruments, discounted cash flow method, or other valuation techniques which include the model used in calculating the observable market data at the consolidated balance sheet date.

b) Derivative financial instruments

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on valuation models commonly accepted by market participants such as the discounted cash flow method or option pricing models. The value of a forward exchange contract is usually determined by the forward exchange rate. Structured investments were calculated using the offer price.

3) Transfer between level

There were no transfers between fair value level for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

4) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

	fina m mea val	n derivative ancial assets andatorily sured at fair ue through offt or loss
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	779,016
Total gains and losses		
Recognized in profit or loss		17,677
Purchased		85,987
Disposal		(368,967)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	513,713
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	179,221
Total gains and losses		
Recognized in profit or loss		82,209
Purchased		902,088
Disposal		(198,129)
Balance on September 30, 2022	\$	965,389

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, total gains and losses were included in gains (losses) on financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss

5) The quantified information of significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include "financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss – investment in private funds and structured investments" used the Net Asset Value Method.

The quantified information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—investment in private funds	Net Asset Value Method	· Net Asset Value	Not applicable

The fair value of the structured investments are based on unadjusted quote price of trading partners. Therefore, the quantitative information and sensitivity analysis are not available.

(x) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note (6)(x) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(y) Capital management

The objectives, policies, and procedures of the Group's capital management are the same as those in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. There were no material changes in the Group's quantitative information from that disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For further information, please refer to note (6)(y) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(z) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

- (i) The Group's investing and financing activities, which did not affect the current cash flow for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, were the acquisition of its right-of-use assets by lease, please refer to note (6)(h).
- (ii) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

		J	anuary 1,	Cash	changes	September
			2023	flows	Increase	30, 2023
on-c	urrent	\$	116,470	(18,379)	28,747	126,838
			3,413	24	-	3,437
		_	5,204,769		17,248	5,222,017
		\$_	5,324,652	(18,355)	45,995	5,352,292
				Non-cash	changes	
J	anuary 1, 2022		Cash flows	Increase	Other	September 30, 2022
\$	104,847		(15,554)	105,950	(71,826)	123,417
	5,011		(1,598)	-	-	3,413
	62,500	_	2,000,000	-	(24,153)	2,038,347
	J:	\$ 104,847 5,011	January 1, 2022 104,847	\$\] \tag{116,470} \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	2023 flows	

Non-cash

(7) Related-party transactions

(a) Name of related parties and their relationship with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Multi-field	Substantial related party
MAG. LAYERS Scientific Technics Co., Ltd. (MAG. LAYERS)	Substantial related party
Yageo Professional Competition Development Association	Substantial related party
Yageo Foundation	Substantial related party

- (b) Significant transaction with related parties
 - (i) Operating expenses

		months ended aber 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Substantial related party	\$	-	4,000		

(ii) Property transaction—Purchase of property, plant and equipment

For future expansion, pursuant to the resolution of the Board of Directors held on March 17, 2022, the Group signed the real estate transaction contract with MAG. LAYERS on March 24, 2022. The total price amounted to \$130,000. The transfer procedure was completed on June 27, 2022. The aforementioned amount was fully paid.

(iii) Other

For operational needs, THEPI acquired land for \$57,713 (91,110 thousand Philippine pesos) from the non-related party in Philippines beginning in 2004, which was recorded as property, plant and equipment. Because the Philippine regulations prohibit foreigners from owning land, therefore, the Group paid for the land, under the title deed of Multi-field to assure the right to the land. THEPI also entered into an agreement with Multi-field to reserve its right to sell or dispose the property.

(c) Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For	r the three m Septemb		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023		2022	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	33,895	77,048	110,878	190,995	
Post-employment benefits		189	216	567	486	
	\$	34,084	77,264	111,445	191,481	

(8) Assets pledged as security

Pledged assets	Subject	S	eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Other current financial assets – time deposits	Credit lines for letters of credit and short-term borrowings and credit lines	\$	31,947	30,403	31,433
"	Customs duty guarantee		-	-	5,334
Other non-current financial assets – time deposits	Rental guarantee for the plant in the Hsinchu Science Park, Longtan Dist.		5,000	5,000	5,000
"	Guarantee for cooperative education program		405	405	405
Property, plant and equipment — land, buildings,	Long-term and short-term borrowings and credit lines				
machinery and equipment	C	_	491,022	506,077	607,844
		\$_	528,374	541,885	650,016

(9) Commitments and contingencies

(a) The Group's unrecognized contractual commitments were as follows:

	Sep	tember 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
		2023	2022	2022	
Future payments for the purchase of property,		_			
equipment and construction in progress	\$	954,627	2,095,468	2,100,443	

(b) The Group contracted with Chung-Lin General Contractors, Ltd. for the construction of the plant in Bade District, Taoyuan City in August 2020. As of September 30, 2023, the payment amounting to \$224,000 has not been paid.

(c) The Group's unused and outstanding letters of credit and the deposit for the Group's customs duties were as follows:

	Sept	tember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Unused and outstanding letters of credit and the deposit for customs duties	\$	35,500	28,800	58,800

(10) Losses due to major disasters:

The fire incident occurred on September 26, 2022 resulted in the destruction of certain parts of the building, equipment, and inventory in the Company's Taipei factory, causing the Company to incur repairments and maintenance expenses. In addition, part of the personnel affected by the fire incidents have been temporarily transferred to other business premises of the Company to continue their daily operations. The remaining production lines and other factory areas of the Taipei factory remain in normal operation. The damaged buildings and equipment derecognized by the Company amounted to \$166,511 and the inventory amounted to \$37,579 during 2022. The total estimated losses from the incidents above amounted to \$204,090.

The Company was insured for relevant property insurance and is currently negotiating with the insurance company for the settlement of claims. However, the insurance claim involves the disaster appraisals. As of the issuance date of the parent company only financial statements, the insurance claim is not recognized by the Company until the amount of the subsequent insurance claim can be reasonably estimated.

(11) Subsequent events: None.

(12) Other

(a) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation and amortization, categorized by function, is as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,							
By function		2023			2022			
By item	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salaries	404,691	166,317	571,008	507,141	206,146	713,287		
Labor and health insurance	35,667	10,759	46,426	38,588	9,088	47,676		
Pension	16,690	5,884	22,574	17,406	4,796	22,202		
Other employee benefits	32,722	6,896	39,618	33,033	5,730	38,763		
Depreciation	313,542	15,606	329,148	334,484	15,060	349,544		
Amortization	1,881	29,548	31,429	1,816	29,957	31,773		

	For the nine months ended September 30,										
By function		2023			2022						
By item	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total					
Employee benefits											
Salaries	1,490,182	508,716	1,998,898	1,574,429	713,756	2,288,185					
Labor and health insurance	119,889	32,965	152,854	119,712	27,036	146,748					
Pension	52,625	17,335	69,960	52,541	13,928	66,469					
Other employee benefits	95,489	19,930	115,419	93,289	15,768	109,057					
Depreciation	907,014	45,773	952,787	1,036,112	42,301	1,078,413					
Amortization	5,706	93,915	99,621	5,304	89,506	94,810					

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(13) Other disclosures

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The followings were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.
- (iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2023 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

Unit: thousand units/ thousand shares

	1	Name of security	Relationship			Ending	balance		
Name of holder	Category	name	with Company	Account tittle	Shares /Units	Carrying amount	Percentage of ownership (%)	Fair value	Note
The Company	Open-end mutual funds	Jin Sun Money Market Fund	None	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	15,433	234,666	-	234,666	
The Company	Structed Deposits	President DSU 100% (NTD) principal Guaranteed Note	None	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	100,094	-	100,094	
The Company	Fund	SMART Growth Fund, L.P. (Note 1)	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Note 2	261,752	1.60%	261,752	Note 3
The Company	Stock	Shin Kong Financial Holding Co. ,Ltd.	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6,445	196,895	-	196,895	
The Company	Stock	Fubon Financial Holding Co., Ltd. Preferred Shares C	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	5,833	327,231	-	327,231	
The Company	Stock	eGtran Corporation	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	22	-	-	-	

		Name of security	Relationship			Ending	balance		
Name of holder	Category	name	with Company	Account tittle	Shares /Units	Carrying amount	Percentage of ownership (%)	Fair value	Note
The Company	Bond	Chailease International Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	258,160	-	255,462	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Formosa Group Cayman LTD International Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	320,389	-	309,859	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Nissan Motor Co. Ltd. International Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	314,477	-	304,919	Note 3
The Company	Bond	TSMC Arizona Corp. International Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	151,219	-	144,473	Note 3
The Company	Bond	TSMC Global Corp. International Bond(AC27)	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	211,917	-	204,643	Note 3
The Company	Bond	TSMC Global Corp. International Bond(AF57)	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	240,752	-	231,734	Note 3
The Company	Bond	JPMorgan Chase & Co. Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	322,943	-	312,893	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Morgan Stanley Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	324,354	-	318,168	Note 3
The Company	Bond	HSBC Holdings PLC Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	263,050	-	255,964	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Mitsubishi UFJ Bond Financial Group Inc. Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	220,174	-	215,625	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Bank of America Corp. Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	319,643	-	309,770	Note 3
The Company	Bond	UBS Group AG Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	224,851	-	217,287	Note 3
The Company	Bond	Citigroup Inc. Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	62,919	-	61,512	Note 3
The Company	Structured investments	GIANT MANUFACTURING CO., LTD. 1st Unsecured Convertible Bond	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	251,961	-	251,961	

Note 1: Wise Road Industry Investment Fund I, L.P. was renamed SMART Growth Fund, L.P. on March 4, 2022. Note 2: The amount of investment is USD 6,647 thousand. Note 3: Include foreign exchange losses or gains, net.

(iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

Unit: thousand units/ thousand shares

Company	y Name of security Balance		Purchases		Sales				Ending Balance						
holding securities	Category	Name	Account	Counter- party	Relationship	Shares (in thousands)	Amount	Shares (in thousands)	Amount	Shares (in thousands)	Price	Cost	Gain (loss) on disposal	Shares (in thousands)	Amount
The Company	Bond	Corp. Bond	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	None	-	-		301,203	,		-	-	,	319,643 (Note)
The Company		JPMorgan Chase & Co. Bond	Non-current financial assets at	-	None	-	-	-	304,058	-	-	-	-		322,943 (Note)
The Company		Morgan Stanley Bond	amortized cost Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	-	None	-	-	-	313,860	-	-	-	-	-	324,354 (Note)

Note: The ending balance includes the premium/ discount and foreign gains/ losses on bond investment.

Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

Units: In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars

					Counter-			counter-party the previous t			References	Purpose of	
Name of company	Name of property	Transaction date	Transaction amount	Status of payment	party with the Company	Relationship with the Company	Owner	Relationship with the Company	Date of transfer	Amount	for determining price	acquisition and current condition	Other
The Company		August 31, 2020	3,200,000	2,976,000	Chung-Lin General Contractors, Ltd.	None	N/A	N/A	N/A	-		Extension of the plant	None

- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

Units: In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars

				Transaction	ı details	details		ctions with ferent from hers		accounts e (payable)	
Name of	Related	Nature of	Purchase/		Percentag e of total purchases/	Payment	Unit	Payment	Ending	Percentage of total notes/ accounts receivable	N. A
Company The Company		relationship 100% owned subsidiary by the Company	(Sale) Purchase	Amount 1,358,302		terms Monthly closing and paid by cash	price -	Terms -	Accounts payable (63,865)		Note Note 2
The Company	ТНЕРІ		Manufacturing fee	265,757	11 %	Monthly closing and paid by cash	-	-	Note 1	- %	Note 2
ТНЕРІ	The Company	Parent Company	Sale	(1,358,302)	, ,	Monthly closing and received by cash	-	-	Accounts receivable 63,865	93 %	Note 2
ТНЕРІ	The Company	Parent Company	Manufacturing revenue	(265,757)	(16)%	Monthly closing and received by cash	-	-	Accounts receivable 22,868	7 %	Note 2

- Note 1: The other payables amounted to \$22,868 as of September 30, 2023.
- Note 2: The transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.
- (viii) Information regarding receivables from related-parties exceeding NT\$100 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None.
- (ix) Information regarding trading in derivative financial instruments: Please refer to note (6)(b).
- (x) Significant transactions and business relationship between the parent company and its subsidiaries for the nine months ended September 30, 2023:

					Intercompany	transactions	
No.	Name of	Name of	Nature of relationship				Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total
(Note 1)		counter-party	(Note 2)	Accounts name	Amount	Trading terms	assets
1	THEPI	The Company	2	Sale	1,358,302	The sales prices of inter	16.15 %
1	ТНЕРІ	The Company	2	Manufacturing Revenue		company sales are not significantly different from those of the third parties. The payment term is monthly closing, and the payment is received by cash. The sales prices of inter company sales are not significantly different from those of the third parties. The payment term is monthly closing, and the payment is received by cash.	3.16 %

					Intercompany	transactions	
No. (Note 1)	Name of company	Name of counter-party	Nature of relationship (Note 2)	Accounts name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
1	THEPI	The Company	2	Accounts		The sales prices of inter	0.19 %
1	ТНЕРІ	The Company	2	Receivable		company sales are not significantly different from those of the third parties. The payment term is monthly closing, and the payment is received by cash. The sales prices of inter	0.07 %
1	THETT	тие сопрану	2	Receivable		company sales are not significantly different from those of the third parties. The payment term is monthly closing, and the payment is received by cash.	0.07 70

Note 1: The numbers filled in as follows:

- $1.\ 0\ represents\ the\ Company.$
- 2. Subsidiaries are sorted in a numerical order starting from 1.

Note 2: Relationship with the transactions labeled as follows:

- 1 represents the transactions from the parent company to its subsidiaries.
- 2 represents the transactions between the subsidiaries and the parent company.
- 3 represents the transactions between subsidiaries.

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

Unit: thousand dollars/ thousand units

			Main Businesses		nvestment ount		Ending Balar	nce	Net income		
Name of investor	Name of Investee	Location	and Products	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		Percentage of Ownership	Carrying amount	(losses) of the investee	Share of profit (losses) of investee	Note
The Company	ТНЕРІ		Sales and manufacturing of RF module, hybrid modules & specialty packaging, ceramic metalized substrate and image products	2,016,853	2,016,853	28,793	100.00 %	2,053,840	23,083	19,698	Note

Note: The transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

(c) Information on investment in mainland China:

- (i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information: None.
- (ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China: None.
- (iii) Significant transactions: None.
- (d) Major shareholders: None.

(14) Segment information

The Group has adjusted its internal organizational structure into a single business unit in 2022, wherein the operation segment focuses on providing the best solutions for process technology. The operational decision maker reviews the operation result regularly to allocate the necessary resources and measures performances. Thus, the Group provides the operational decision maker with segment information for review, which is measured on the same basis as that of the consolidated financial statements. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the revenue and operation results to be reported can be referred to the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, wherein the total revenues of the reportable segment amounting to \$541,831, \$507,596, \$1,624,059 and \$1,646,418 had been deducted from the intersegment revenues for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.